



Cancer Reporting in California

Appendix O

Race and Nationality

O.1 – Alphabetical and O.2 – Code Order

California Cancer Reporting System Standards, Volume I: Abstracting and Coding Procedures

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Appendix O: Race and Nationality

Appendix O consists of the Race and Nationality Descriptions from the 2000 Census and Bureau of Vital Statistics. This listing is an appendix to the 2004 SEER Race Coding Guidelines.

As a reminder, the CCR has added code 90 for Other South Asian. Please note that code 90 is not included in Appendix O because it is a code added by the CCR.

See Race and Ethnicity for more detailed race coding information.

Races to be coded as 90 include:

- Bangladeshi
- Bhutanese
- Nepalese
- Sikkimese
- Sri Lankan

Do not use code 96 as Appendix O indicates for the races listed above.

Appendix O.1: RACE AND NATIONALITY DESCRIPTIONS FROM THE 2000 CENSUS AND BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

Note: Use these lists only when race is not stated but other information is provided in the medical record.

ALPHABETIC INDEX

References:

1. "Race and Ethnicity Code Set, Version 1.0," Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, March 2000.
2. "Instruction manual, part 4: Classification and Coding Instructions for Death Records, 1999-2001," Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, undated.

Key:

Use this code unless patient is stated to be Native American (Indian) or other race.

* - Terms listed in reference 2, above.

! - Description of religious affiliation rather than stated nationality or ethnicity; should be used with caution when determining appropriate race code.

A

Code	Definition
03	Abnaki
03	Absentee-Shawnee
03	Acoma
01	Afghan, Afghanistani
02	African
02	African American
01	Afrikaner
02	Afro-American
03	Ak Chin
03	Alabama-Coushatt Tribes of Texas
03	Alaska Native
01	Albanian

03	Aleut
01	Algerian*
03	Alsea
96	Amerasian
03	American Indian
01	Amish*
01	Anglo-Saxon*
03	Apache
01	Arab, Arabian
03	Arapaho
01	Argentinian*
03	Arikara
01	Armenian

96	Asian
16	Asian Indian
15	Asian Indian or Pakistani, NOS
96	Asiatic
03	Assiniboin
01	Assyrian
03	Atacapa
03	Athapaskan
03	Atsina
01	Australian*
01	Austrian*
01	Azores*
03	Aztec

B

Code	Definition
02	Bahamian
96	Bangladeshi
02	Barbadian
01	Basque*
01	Bavarian*
03	Bear River
03	Beaver
03	Bella Coola

03	Beothuk
96	Bhutanese
20	Bikinian
02	Bilalian*
02	Black
03	Blackfoot
03	Blue Lake
01	Bolivian*
03	Boold Piegan

96	Bornean
02	Botswana
01	Bozniak/Bosnian
01	Brava/Bravo*
01	Brazilian
03	Brotherton
96	Bruneian
01	Bulgarian
96	Burmese

C

Code	Definition
03	Caddo
01	Cajun
03	Cakchiquel-Ienca
03	Calapooya
01	Californio
13	Cambodian
01	Canadian*
02	Cape Verdean*
20	Carolinian
03	Carrier
03	Catawba
03	Cattaraugus
01	Caucasian*
03	Cayuga
03	Cayuse
96	Celebesian
01	Central American
03	Central American Indian
96	Ceram
96	Ceylonese
21	Chamorro

03	Chasta Costa
01	Chechnyan
03	Chehalis
03	Chemehuevi
03	Cherokee
03	Chetco
03	Cheyenne
03	Cheyenne River Sioux
01	Chicano*
03	Chickahominy
03	Chickasaw
01	Chilean
04	Chinese
03	Chinook
03	Chipewyan
03	Chippewa
03	Chippewa-Ojibwa
03	Chiricahua Apache
03	Chitimacha
03	Choctaw
03	Chol
03	Chontal

03	Chorti
03	Chuckchansi
03	Chumash
20	Chuukese
03	Clackamas
03	Clallam
03	Clatsop
03	Clear Lake
03	Coast Salish
03	Cochimi
03	Cochiti
03	Cocopa
03	Cocopah
03	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of Idaho
01	Colombian*
03	Columbia
03	Colville
03	Comanche
03	Comox
03	Concow
03	Conquille
25	Cook Islander

01	Costa Rican*
03	Coushatta
03	Covelo
03	Cow Creek
03	Cowichan
03	Cowlitz

03	Coyotero Apache
03	Cree
03	Creek
01	Creole*
01	Croat/Croatian
03	Crow

03	Crow Creek Sioux
01	Crucian*
01	Cuban (unless specified as Black)*
01	Cypriot
01	Czechoslovakian*

D

Code	Definition
03	Dakota
03	Delaware
03	Diegueno

03	Digger
03	Dog Rib
02	Dominica Islander (unless specified as White)

02	Dominican/Dominican Republic (unless specified as White)
03	Duckwater

E

Code	Definition
01	Eastern European
01	Ebian*
01	Ecuadorian*
01	Egyptian
01	English

01	English-French*
01	English-Irish*
20	Eniwetok, Enewetak
02	Eritrean*
03	Eskimo
02	Ethiopian

03	Euchi
96	Eurasian
01	European*
03	Eyak

E

Code	Definition
31	Fijian
06	Filipino

01	Finnish*
03	Flathead
03	Fort Hall Res. Tribe of Idaho

01	French
01	French Canadian*
03	French Indian

G

Code	Definition
03	Gabrieleno
03	Galice Creek

03	Gay Head
01	Georgian*
01	German

02	Ghanian*
03	Gosiute
01	Greek*

03	Gros Ventre
22	Guamanian

01	Guatemalan
01	Gypsy*

H

Code	Definition
03	Haida
02	Haitian
02	Hamitic*
03	Han
03	Hare
03	Hat Creek
07	Hawaiian
03	Hawasupai

01	Hebrew*!
01	Herzegovenian
03	Hidatsa
01	Hispanic*
12	Hmong
03	Hoh
01	Honduran
03	Hoopa
03	Hopi

03	Houma
03	Hualapai
03	Huastec
03	Humboldt Bay
01	Hungarian*
03	Hupa
03	Huron

I

Code	Definition
03	Illinois
09	Indian (from India) Retired as of 1/1/2010, replaced by 15, 16, and 17.
96	Indo-Chinese

96	Indonesian
03	Ingalik
03	Iowa
01	Iranian, Iran
01	Iraqi
01	Irish

03	Iroquois
01	Islamic*!
03	Isleta
01	Israeli
01	Italian
05	Iwo Jiman

J

Code	Definition
02	Jamaican
05	Japanese

96	Javanese
03	Jemez
03	Jicarilla Apache

01	Jordanian*
03	Joshua
03	Juaneno

K

Code	Definition
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03	Kaibah
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03	Kalispel
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13	Kampuchean
03	Kanosh Band of Paiutes
03	Kansa
03	Karankawa
03	Karok
03	Kaska
03	Kaw
03	Kawai
02	Kenyan*
03	Keresan Pueblos

03	Kern River
03	Kichai
03	Kickapoo
03	Kiowa
03	Kiowa Apache
20	Kirabati
03	Kitamat
03	Klamath Klickitat
03	Koasati
03	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho

08	Korean
20	Kosraean
01	Kurd/Kurdish
03	Kusa
03	Kutchin
03	Kutenai
01	Kuwaitian*
20	Kwajalein
03	Kwakiutl

L

Code	Definition
03	Lac Courte Dreille
01	Ladina/Ladino*
03	Laguna
03	Lakmuit
11	Laotian

01	Latin American*
01	Latino/Latina
01	Latvian*
01	Lebanese
02	Liberian
01	Libyan*

03	Lipan Apache
01	Lithuanian*
03	Lower Brule Sioux
03	Luiseno
03	Lummi

M

Code	Definition
96	Madagascar
03	Maidu
03	Makah
02	Malawian*
96	Malaysian
96	Maldivian
03	Malecite
01	Maltese*
03	Mandan
97	Maori
20	Mariana Islander

03	Maricopa
20	Marshallese
01	Marshenese*
03	Mary's River
03	Mashpee
03	Mattaponi
01	Mauritian*
03	Maya
03	Mayo
03	Mdewakanton Sioux
01	Mediterranean*
30	Melanesian

03	Menominee
03	Menomini
03	Mequendodon
03	Mescalero Apache
03	Meso American Indian
01	Mexican
03	Mexican American Indian
03	Miami
03	Micmac
20	Micronesia, NOS
01	Middle Eastern

03	Mission Indians
03	Missouri
03	Miwok
03	Mixe
03	Mixtec
03	Modoc
03	Mohave
03	Mohawk

03	Mohegan
03	Molala
03	Monachi
96	Mongolian
03	Mono
03	Montagnais
96	Montagnard
03	Montauk

01	Moroccan*
01	Moslem*!
03	Muckleshoot
02	Mugandan*
03	Munsee
01	Muslim*!

N

Code	Definition
03	Nambe
02	Namibian
03	Namsemond
03	Nanticoke
03	Narragansett
03	Naskapi
02	Nassau*
03	Natchez
07	Native Hawaiian
97	Nauruan
03	Navaho

03	Navajo
01	Near Easterner
02	Negro
96	Nepalese
30	New Caledonian
30	New Hebrides
03	Nez Perce
03	Niantic
01	Nicaraguan
02	Nigerian
02	Nigritian
03	Nipmuck

03	Nisenan-Patwin
03	Nisqually
03	Nomelaki
03	Nooksak
03	Nootka
01	Nordic*
01	North African
03	Northern Paiute
01	Norwegian*
02	Nubian*

O

Code	Definition
03	Oglala Sioux
03	Okanogan
05	Okinawan
03	Omaha
03	Oneida
03	Onondaga

03	Opata
03	Opato
96	Oriental
03	Osage
02	Other African
01	Other Arab
96	Other Asian

97	Other Pacific Islander
98	Other race, not elsewhere classified
03	Oto
03	Otoe
03	Otomi
03	Ottawa
03	Ozette

P

Code	Definition
97	Pacific Islander
03	Paiute
17	Pakistani
20	Palauan
01	Palestinian
03	Pamunkey
01	Panamanian
03	Panamint
03	Papago
32	Papua New Guinean
01	Paraguayan
01	Parsi*
07	Part Hawaiian

03	Passamaquoddy
03	Patwin
03	Pawnee
03	Pen d'Oreille
03	Penobscot
03	Peoria
03	Pequot
01	Persian*
01	Peruvian*
03	Picuris
03	Pima
03	Pit River
20	Pohnpeian
03	Pojoaque

01	Polish
25	Polynesian
03	Pomo
20	Ponapean
03	Ponca
03	Poosepatuck
01	Portuguese*
03	Potawatomi
03	Potomac
03	Powhatan
03	Pueblos
01	Puerto Rican (unless specified as Black)
03	Puyallup

Q

Code	Definition
03	Quapaw

03	Quechan
03	Quileute

03	Quinaielt
03	Quinault

R

Code	Definition
03	Rappahannock
03	Rogue River

01	Romanian*
03	Rosebud Sioux
01	Rumanian

01	Russian*
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S

Code	Definition
03	Sac and Fox
03	Saginaw
20	Saipanese

03	Salish
01	Salvadoran
27	Samoan
03	San Felipe

03	San Ildefonso
03	San Juan
03	San Lorenzo
03	San Luis Obispo

03	San Luiseno
03	Sandia
03	Sanpoil
03	Sanpoil Nespelem
03	Santa Barbara
03	Santa Clara
03	Santa Ynez
03	Sant'ana
03	Santee
03	Santee Sioux
03	Santiam
02	Santo Domingo*
01	Saudi Arabian*
03	Sauk and Fox
01	Scandinavian*
03	Scaticook
01	Scottish, Scotch
03	Sekane
03	Seminole
01	Semitic*!
03	Seneca
01	Serbian*
03	Seri

01	Servian*
02	Seychelloise*
03	Shasta
03	Shawnee
01	Shi'ite!
03	Shinnecock
03	Shivwits Band of Paiutes
03	Shoshone
03	Shoshone-Bannock
03	Shuswap
01	Sicilian*
96	Sikkimese
96	Singaporean
03	Siouans
03	Sioux
03	Sisseton
03	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux
03	Siuslaw
03	Skagit Suiattle
03	Skokomish
03	Slave
01	Slavic, Slovakian*

03	Smith River
03	Snake
03	Snohomish
03	Snoqualmi
30	Solomon Islander
03	Songish Southern Paiute
01	South American
03	South American Indian
03	Spanish American Indian
01	Spanish*, Spaniard
03	Squaxin
96	Sri Lankan
03	Stockbridge
02	Sudanese*
96	Sumatran
03	Sumo-Mosquito
01	Sunni*!
03	Suquamish
01	Swedish*
03	Swinomish
01	Syrian

I

Code	Definition
23	Tahitian
03	Taimskin
04	Taiwanese
03	Tanana
03	Tanoan Pueblos
02	Tanzanian*
03	Taos

03	Tarahumare
03	Tarascan
20	Tarawan
03	Tawakoni
03	Tejon
03	Tenino or Warm Springs
03	Tesuque

03	Teton
03	Teton Sioux
14	Thai
03	Thlinget
96	Tibetan
03	Tillamook
03	Timucua
20	Tinian

02	Tobagoan
02	Togolese*
25	Tokelauan
03	Tolowa
03	Tonawanda
28	Tongan
03	Tonkawa

03	Tonto Apache
03	Topinish
03	Totonac
02	Trinidadian
20	Trukese
03	Tsimshian
03	Tulalip

03	Tule River Indians
03	Tunica
01	Tunisian*
01	Turkish, Turk*
03	Tuscarora
03	Tututni
25	Tuvaluan

U

Code	Definition
01	Ukranian*
03	Umatilla

03	Umpqua
01	United Arab Emirati
03	Upper Chinook

01	Uruguayan
03	Ute

V

Code	Definition
30	Vanuatuan

01	Venezuelan*
10	Vietnamese

W

Code	Definition
03	Waca
03	Waicuri-Pericue
03	Wailaki
03	Walapai
03	Walla Walla
03	Wampanoag
03	Wapato
03	Warm Springs

03	Wasco
03	Washo
03	Washoe
01	Welsh*
02	West Indian
03	Western Apache
03	Western Shoshone
96	Whello
03	Whilkut

01	White
03	Wichita
03	Wikchamni
03	Wind River Shoshone
03	Winnebago
03	Wintu
03	Wintun
03	Wishram
03	Wyandotte

X

Code	Definition
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03	Xicaque
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Y

Code	Definition
03	Yahooskin
03	Yakima
03	Yamel
03	Yana
03	Yankton
03	Yanktonnais Sioux
20	Yapese

03	Yaqui
03	Yaquina
03	Yavapai
03	Yawilmani
96	Yello
03	Yellow Knife
01	Yemenite*
03	Yerington Paiute

03	Yokuts
03	Yokuts-Mono
03	Yomba Shoshone
03	Yuchi
01	Yugoslavian*
03	Yuki
03	Yuma
03	Yurok

Z

Code	Definition
03	Zacatec
02	Zairean

03	Zapotec
03	Zia
03	Zoque

01	Zoroastrian*!
03	Zuni

MISC:

Note: The following terms cannot be coded to a specific race code. Look for other descriptions of race in the medical record. If no further information is available, code as 99 Unknown.

- Aruba Islander
- Azerbaijani
- Belizean
- Bermudan
- Biracial
- Cayenne
- Cayman Islander
- Guyanese
- Indian (not specified as Native American, Eastern Indian, Northern, Central, or South American Indian)
- Interracial
- Mestizo
- Mixed
- Morena
- Multiethnic
- Multinational
- Multiracial
- South African
- Surinam
- Tejano

Appendix O.2: RACE AND NATIONALITY DESCRIPTIONS FROM THE 2000 CENSUS AND BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS

Note: Use these lists only when race is not stated but other information is provided in the medical record.

CODE INDEX

References:

1. Race and Ethnicity Code Set, Version 1.0, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, March 2000.
2. Instruction manual, part 4: Classification And Coding Instructions For Death Records, 1999-2001, Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, undated.

Key:

Use this code unless patient is stated to be Native American (Indian) or other race.

* Terms listed in reference 2, above.

! Description of religious affiliation rather than stated nationality or ethnicity; should be used with caution when determining appropriate race code.

WHITE (Code 01)

- Afghan,
- Afghanistani
- Afrikaner
- Albanian
- Algerian*
- Amish*
- Anglo-Saxon*
- Arab, Arabian
- Argentinian*
- Armenian
- Assyrian
- Australian*
- Austrian*
- Azores*
- Basque*
- Bavarian*
- Bolivian*
- Bozniak/Bosnian
- Brava/Bravo*
- Brazilian
- Bulgarian
- Cajun
- Californio
- Canadian*
- Caucasian*
- Central American
- Chechnyan
- Chicano*
- Chilean
- Colombian*
- Costa Rican*
- Creole*
- Croat/Croatian
- Crucian*
- Cuban (unless specified as Black)*
- Cypriot
- Czechoslovakian*
- Eastern European
- Ebian*
- Ecuadorian*
- Egyptian
- English
- English-French*
- English-Irish*
- European*
- Finnish*
- French
- French Canadian*
- Georgian*
- German
- Greek*
- Guatemalan
- Gypsy*
- Hebrew*!
- Herzegovenian
- Hispanic*
- Honduran
- Hungarian*
- Iranian, Iran
- Iraqi
- Irish
- Islamic*!
- Israeli
- Italian
- Jordanian*
- Kurd/Kurdish
- Kuwaitian*
- Ladina/Ladino*
- Latin American*
- Latino
- Latvian*
- Lebanese
- Libyan*
- Lithuanian*
- Maltese*
- Marshenese*
- Mauritian*
- Mediterranean*
- Mexican
- Middle Eastern
- Moroccan*
- Moslem*!
- Muslim*
- Near Easterner
- Nicaraguan
- Nordic*
- North African
- Norwegian*

- Other Arab
- Palestinian
- Panamanian
- Paraguayan
- Parsi*
- Persian*
- Peruvian*
- Polish
- Portuguese*
- Puerto Rican
(unless specified
as Black)
- Romanian*
- Rumanian
- Russian*
- Salvadoran
- Saudi Arabian*
- Scandinavian*
- Scottish, Scotch
- Semitic*!
- Serbian*
- Servian*
- Shiite!
- Sicilian*
- Slavic,
Slovakian*
- South American
- Spanish*,
Spaniard
- Sunni*!
- Swedish*
- Syrian
- Tunisian*
- Turkish, Turk*
- Ukranian*
- United Arab
Emirati
- Uruguayan
- Venezuelan*
- Welsh*
- White
- Yemenite*
- Yugoslavian*
- Zoroastrian*

BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN (Code 02)

- African
(unless specified
as White)
- African American
- Afro-American
- Bahamian
- Barbadian
- Bilalian*
- Black
- Botswana
- Cape Verdean*
- Dominica
Islander (unless
specified as
White)
- Dominican/Domi
nican Republic
- Eritrean*
- Ethiopian
- Ghanaian*
- Haitian
- Hamitic*
- Jamaican
- Kenyan*
- Liberian
- Malawian*
- Mugandan*
- Namibian
- Nassau*
- Negro
- Nigerian
- Nigritian
- Nubian*
- Other African
- Santo Domingo*
- Seychelloise*
- Sudanese*
- Tanzanian*
- Tobagoan
- Togolese*
- Trinidadian
- West Indian
- Zairean

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE (CODE 03)

(see separate list of Indian Tribes, below)

- Alaska Native
- Aleut
- American Indian
- Central American
Indian
- Eskimo
- Meso American
Indian
- Mexican
American Indian
- Native American
- South American
Indian
- Spanish
American Indian

ASIAN RACE CODES

Code	Definition
96	Amerasian
16	Asian Indian
15	Asian Indian or Pakistani, NOS
96	Asian
96	Asiatic
96	Bangladeshi
96	Bhutanese
96	Bornean
96	Bruneian
96	Burmese
13	Cambodian
96	Celebesian
96	Ceram
96	Ceylonese
04	Chinese

96	Eurasian
06	Filipino
12	Hmong
09	Indian (from India) Retired as of 1/1/2010, replaced by 15, 16, and 17.
96	Indo-Chinese
96	Indonesian
05	Iwo Jiman
05	Japanese
96	Javanese
13	Kampuchean
08	Korean
11	Laotian
96	Maldivian
96	Madagascar
96	Malaysian

96	Mongolian
96	Montagnard
96	Nepalese
05	Okinawan
96	Oriental
96	Other Asian
17	Pakistani
96	Sikkimese
96	Singaporean
96	Sri Lankan
96	Sumatran
04	Taiwanese
14	Thai
96	Tibetan
10	Vietnamese
96	Whello
96	Yello

NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER CODES

Code	Definition
20	Bikinian
20	Carolinian
21	Chamorro
20	Chuukese
25	Cook Islander
20	Eniwetok, Enewetak
31	Fijian
22	Guamanian
07	Hawaiian
20	Kirabati

20	Kosraean
20	Kwajalein
97	Maori
20	Mariana Islander
20	Marshallese
30	Melanesian
20	Micronesian, NOS
07	Native Hawaiian
97	Nauruan
30	New Caledonian
30	New Hebrides
97	Other Pacific Islander

97	Pacific Islander
20	Palauan
32	Papua New Guinean
07	Part Hawaiian
20	Pohnpeian
25	Polynesian
20	Ponapean
20	Saipanese
27	Samoan
30	Solomon Islander
26	Tahitian
20	Tarawan

20	Tinian
25	Tokelauan
28	Tongan

20	Trukese
25	Tuvaluan
30	Vanuatuan

20	Yapese
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OTHER RACE, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED (Code 98)

Do not use this code for Hispanic, Latino or Spanish, NOS.

OTHER RACE DESCRIPTIONS

Note 1: The following descriptions of ethnic origin cannot be coded to a specific race code. Look for other descriptions of race in the medical record. If no further information is available, code as 99 Unknown.

- Aruba Islander
- Azerbaijani
- Belizean
- Bermudan
- Cayenne
- Cayman Islander
- Guyanese
- Indian (not specified as Native American, Eastern Indian, Northern, Central, or South American Indian)
- Mestizo
- Morena
- South African
- Surinam
- Tejano

Note 2: The following terms self-reported in the 2000 Census cannot be coded to a specific race code. Look for other descriptions of race in the medical record. If no further information is available, code as 99 Unknown.

- Biracial
- Interracial
- Mixed
- Multiethnic
- Multinational
- Multiracial

INDIAN TRIBES OF THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND MEXICO (Race Code 03)

Source: National Center for Health Statistics: Appendix C, Instruction Manual, part 4: Classification and Coding Instructions for Death Records, 1999-2001.

- Abnaki
- Absentee-Shawnee
- Acoma
- Ak Chin
- Alabama-Coushatt Tribes of Texas
- Alsea
- Apache
- Arapaho
- Arikara
- Assiniboin
- Atacapa
- Athapaskan
- Atsina
- Aztec
- Bear River
- Beaver
- Bella Coola
- Beothuk
- Blackfoot
- Boold Piegan
- Blue Lake
- Brotherton
- Caddo
- Cakchiquel-Ienca
- Calapooya
- Carrier
- Catawba

- Cattaraugus
- Cayuga
- Cayuse
- Chasta Costa
- Chehalis
- Chemehuevi
- Cherokee
- Chetco
- Cheyenne
- Cheyenne River
Sioux
- Chickahominy
- Chickasaw
- Chinook
- Chipewyan
- Chippewa
- Chippewa-
Ojibwa
- Chiricahua
Apache
- Chitimacha
- Choctaw
- Chol
- Chontal
- Chorti
- Chuckchansi
- Chumash
- Clallam
- Clatsop
- Clackamus
- Clear Lake
- Coast Salish
- Cochimi
- Cochiti
- Cocopa
- Coeur D'Alene
Tribe of Idaho
- Cocopah
- Columbia
- Colville
- Comox
- Comanche
- Concow
- Conquille
- Coushatta
- Covelo
- Cow Creek
- Cowichan
- Cowlitz
- Coyotero Apache
- Cree
- Creek
- Crow
- Crow Creek
Sioux
- Dakota
- Delaware
- Diegueno
- Digger
- Dog Rib
- Duckwater
- Eskimo
- Euchi
- Eyak
- Flathead
- Fort Hall Res.
Tribe of Idaho
- French Indian
- Gabrieleno
- Galice Creek
- Gay Head
- Gosiute
- Gros Ventre
- Haida
- Han
- Hare
- Hat Creek
- Hawasupai
- Hidatsa
- Hoh
- Hoopa
- Hopi
- Houma
- Hualapai
- Huastec
- Humboldt Bay
- Hupa
- Huron
- Illinois
- Ingalik
- Iowa
- Iroquois
- Isleta
- Jemez
- Joshua
- Juaneno
- Jicarilla Apache
- Kaibah
- Kalispel
- Kanosh Band of
Paiutes
- Kansa
- Karankawa
- Karok
- Kaska
- Kaw
- Kawai
- Keresan Pueblos
- Kern River
- Kichai
- Kickapoo
- Kiowa
- Kiowa Apache
- Kitamat
- Klamath
- Klikitat
- Koasati
- Kootenai Tribe of
Idaho
- Kusa
- Kutchin
- Kutenai
- Kwakiutl
- Lac Courte
Dreille
- Laguna
- Lakmuit
- Lipan Apache
- Lower Brule
Sioux
- Luiseno
- Lummi
- Maidu
- Makah
- Malecite
- Mandan
- Maricopa
- Mary's River
- Mashpee
- Mattaponi
- Maya
- Mayo
- Mdewakanton
Sioux

- Menominee
- Menomini
- Mequendodon
- Mescalero Apache
- Miami
- Micmac
- Mission Indians
- Missouri
- Miwok
- Mixe
- Mixtec
- Modoc
- Mohave
- Mohawk
- Mohegan
- Molala
- Monachi
- Mono
- Montagnais
- Montauk
- Muckleshoot
- Munsee
- Nambe
- Namsemond
- Nanticoke
- Narragansett
- Naskapi
- Natchez
- Navaho
- Navajo
- Nez Perce
- Niantic
- Nipmuck
- Nisenan-Patwin
- Nisqually
- Nomelaki
- Nooksak
- Nootka
- Northern Paiute
- Oglala Sioux
- Okanogan
- Omaha
- Oneida
- Onondaga
- Opata
- Opató
- Osage
- Oto
- Otoe
- Otomi
- Ottawa
- Ozette
- Paiute
- Pamunkey
- Panamint
- Papago
- Passamaquoddy
- Patwin
- Pawnee
- Pen d'Oreille
- Penobscot
- Peoria
- Pequot
- Picuris
- Pima
- Pit River
- Pojoaque
- Pomo
- Ponca
- Poosepatuck
- Potawatomi
- Potomac
- Powhatan
- Pueblos
- Puyallup
- Quapaw
- Quechan
- Quileute
- Quinaielt
- Quinault
- Rappahannock
- Rogue River
- Rosebud Sioux
- Sac and Fox
- Saginaw
- Salish
- Sandia
- San Felipe
- San Ildefonso
- San Juan
- San Lorenzo
- San Luis Obispo
- San Luiseno
- Sanpoil
- Sanpoil Nespelem
- Sant'ana
- Santa Barbara
- Santa Clara
- Santa Ynez
- Santee
- Santee Sioux
- Santiam
- Sauk and Fox
- Scaticook
- Sekane
- Seminole
- Seneca
- Seri
- Shasta
- Shawnee
- Shinnecock
- Shivwits Band of Paiutes
- Shoshone
- Shoshone-Bannock
- Shuswap
- Siouans
- Sioux
- Sisseton
- Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux
- Siuslaw
- Skagit Suiattle
- Skokomish
- Slave
- Smith River
- Snake
- Snohomish
- Snoqualmi
- Songish
- Southern Paiute
- Squaxin
- Stockbridge
- Sumo-Mosquito
- Suquamish
- Swinomish
- Taimskin
- Tanana
- Tanoan Pueblos
- Taos

- Tarahumare
- Tarascan
- Tawakoni
- Tejon
- Tenino or Warm Springs
- Tesuque
- Teton
- Teton Sioux
- Tillamook
- Timucua
- Thlinget
- Tolowa
- Tonawanda
- Tonkawa
- Tonto Apache
- Topinish
- Totonac
- Tsimshian
- Tulalip
- Tule River Indians
- Tunica
- Tuscarora
- Tututni
- Umatilla
- Umpqua
- Upper Chinook
- Ute
- Waca
- Waicuri-Pericue
- Wailaki
- Walapai
- Walla Walla
- Wampanoag
- Wapato
- Warm Springs
- Wasco
- Washo
- Washoe
- Western Apache
- Western Shoshone
- Whilkut
- Wichita
- Wikchamni
- Wind River Shoshone
- Winnebago
- Wintu
- Wintun
- Wishram
- Wyandotte
- Xicaque
- Yahooskin
- Yakima
- Yamel
- Yana
- Yankton
- Yanktonnais Sioux
- Yaqui
- Yaquina
- Yavapai
- Yawilmani
- Yellow Knife
- Yerington Paiute
- Yokuts
- Yokuts-Mono
- Yomba Shoshone
- Yuchi
- Yuki
- Yuma
- Yurok
- Zacatec
- Zapotec
- Zia
- Zoque
- Zuni