



### 2018 Data Changes

# Data Item Review & CCR Collection Requirements

### PART 2



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### Outline - 2018 Data Changes Part 2

### **Existing Data Items/Revised-Clarified**

- Lymphovascular Invasion
- Tumor Size (clinical, pathologic, summary)
- LCIS reportability & staging

### **Updates**

- ICD-O-3
- EOD & Summary Stage 2018
- SEER 2018 Solid Tumor Rules
- SEER "Heme" & Lymphoid Neoplasm DB
- CoC STORE Manual

### **CCR Updates**

 California Cancer Reporting System Standards, Volume 1-2018: Abstracting and Coding Procedures



## **Existing Data Item Revisions**

LVI

**TUMOR SIZE** 

**LCIS** Reportability clarification

CCR Volume 1, V.7

### Lymphovascular invasion – Revised

- Required by CCR for all sites when information available
  - Information can be taken from any primary tumor specimen (biopsy or resection)
  - New codes indicating lymphatic, small vessel, and/or large vessel invasion were added:
    - 0 Lymphovascular invasion not present (absent)/Not identified
    - 1 Lymphovascular invasion present/identified
    - 2 Lymphatic and small vessel invasion only (L)
      - Venous (Large vessel) invasion only (V)
    - 4 BOTH lymphatic small vessel AND venous (large vessel) invasion
    - 8 Not applicable
    - 9 Unknown/indeterminant/not mentioned in path report

CCR Volume 1, V.5



- Revisions made to code 999 rationales and/or descriptions
- Tumor Size Clinical:
  - Unknown; size not stated; Not documented in patient record; Size of tumor cannot be assessed; "The only measurement(s) described pieces or chips"; Not applicable
- Tumor Size Pathologic:
  - Unknown; size not stated; Not documented in patient record; Size of tumor cannot be assessed; "The only measurement(s) described pieces or chips"; Not applicable
- Tumor Size Summary:
  - Unknown; size not stated; Not documented in patient record; Size of tumor cannot be assessed; "no excisional bx or tumor resection was done"; The only measurement(s) described pieces or chips; Not applicable

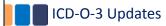
### **Lobular Carcinoma in situ** – Reportability clarification

LCIS STILL REPORTABLE to the CCR

CCR Volume 1, II.1 and II.2

- Stage LCIS with:
  - Summary Stage 2018
  - EOD 2018
- Not "stageable" in TNM 8<sup>th</sup> edition
  - AJCC now considers LCIS a benign entity
  - For cases with date dx 2018
- If Date Dx 2017 or earlier, stage LCIS with 7<sup>th</sup> edition

CCR Volume 1, V.3 **ICD-O-3 Updates New Terms New Codes** 



- 37 New ICD-O-3 codes added
- 119 new associated histology terms added to existing codes
  - Some sites have more than one new term
  - Some new terms are site specific
- 19 existing ICD-O-3 codes have had a change in behavior codes
- Primary Sites with ICD-O-3 updates→
- Head & Neck
- Digestive organs **Soft Tissue Sarcoma**
- Edits will enforce new codes/behaviors which are allowed only for cases 2018+

### ICD-O-3 Updates

- All changes consolidated into a single table
- 2018 ICD-O-3 update "Table 1"
  - Also includes all previously approved but not implemented new terms from 2014-2017  $\,$ 
    - Formerly referenced in CCR Volume 1 V.3 "Attachment A" histology crosswalk
  - Includes all errata
- 2 formats:
  - Alphabetic histology term order
  - Numeric histology code order
- Excel Spreadsheet "Table 2" also available
- > CCR Volume 1, V.3 ICD-O Morphology includes active link to tables



### ICD-O-3 Updates - Table 1- Layout

- Table has five columns
  - Status: New term & code or new behavior code & term, or new related term
  - ICD-O-3: Lists code and behavior
  - Term: Histology name per WHO; Preferred terms are indicated in **BOLD** font
    - If code or term site specific, the topographical site code will be listed in **BOLD** after term
  - Reportability: Yes or No
  - Comments: Provides specific coding instructions if applicable

Status	ICD-O-3	Term	Reportable Y/N	Comments
New Term	8551/3	Acinar adenocarcinoma (34)	Y	Lung primaries diagnosed prior to 1/1/2018 use code 8550/3. For prostate (all years) see 8140/3
New Term	8140/3	Acinar adenocarcinoma (C61.9 ONLY)	Υ	For prostate only, do no use 8550/3



### ICD-O-3 Update Example 1

> A few Breast examples

Status	ICD-O-3	Term	Reportable Y/N	Comments
New Term	8504/2	Encapsulated papillary carcinoma (C50)	Y	
New Term	8504/3	Encapsulated papillary carcinoma with invasion (C50)	Y	
New Behavior code/term	8507/ <b>3</b>	Invasive micropapillary carcinoma (C50)	Y	For sites other than C50, see 8265/3
New Code	8509/2	Solid papillary carcinoma in-situ (C50)	Y	
New Code	8509/3	Solid papillary carcinoma with invasion (C50)	Y	

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### ICD-O-3 Update Example 2

> A few Lung examples

Bronchioloalveolar carcinoma (BAC) is no longer the preferred term for 8250.

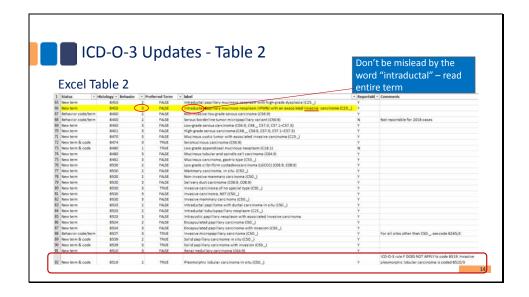
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Status	ICD-O-3 Morphology Code	Term	Reportable Y/N	Comments
New Term	8250/3	Lepidic adenocarcinoma (C34)	Y	
New Term	8250/3	Lepidic predominant adenocarcinoma (C34)	Y	
New Behavior/ Term	8253/2	Adenocarcinoma in situ, mucinous (C34)	Y	Important Note: LUNG primaries ONLY: For cases diagnosed 1/1/2018 forward, DO NOT use code 8480 (mucinous adenocarcinoma) for in situ adenocarcinoma, mucinous or invasive mucinous adenocarcinoma



➤ A few New Terms for Existing Code 8120/3 - Urinary Tract

Status	ICD-O-3 Morphology Code	Term	Reportable Y/N	Comments
New Term	8120/3	Clear cell (glycogen-rich)urothelial carcinoma (C65.9, C66.9, C67, C68)	Y	
New Term	8120/3	Lipid-rich urothelial carcinoma (C65.9, C66.9, C67, C68)	Y	
New Term	8120/3	Urothelial carcinoma with squamous differentiation (C65.9, C66.9, C67, C68)	Y	
New Term	8120/3	Urothelial carcinoma with trophoblastic differentiation (C65.9, C66.9, C67, C68)	Y	

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### ICD-O-3 Coding Example 1

- 2/5/18 Final diagnosis: Biopsy body of pancreas, mixed acinar ductal carcinoma
  - New Term & New Code on update list Code is 8552/3
  - Histology code for 2018 = **8552/3**

Statu	ıs ICD	0-0-3	Term	Reportable Y/N	Comments
New code/ter		52/3	Mixed acinar ductal carcinoma	Υ	Cases diagnosed prior to 1/1/2018 use code 8523/3

- Note special comment; cases for prior years coded to 8523
  - Histology code for a case DX in prior to (e.g., 2017) = 8523/3



### ICD-O-3 Coding Example 2

 4/1/18 Final diagnosis: PD invasive micropapillary adenocarcinoma, left breast at 1 o'clock

Status	ICD-O-3	Term	Reportable Y/N	Comments
New code/term	8265/3	Micropapillary adenocarcinoma (34)	Υ	Cases diagnosed prior to
New code/term	8265/3	Micropapillary carcinoma, NOS (C18C19.9, C20.9, C34,)	Y	1/1/2018 use code 8507/3. Code 8265 is not valid for C50 Use 8507 for micropapillary adenocarcinoma in breast primaries

- What is the histology for a 2017 case?
- What is the histology for a 2018 case?

8507/3 for both

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### ICD-O-3 Updates

- ➤ Using the Tables:
  - FIRST READ THE GUIDELINES!
  - SECOND Check 2018 ICD-O-3 Update Table to determine if histology is listed
  - THIRD
    - If stated histology not included in update then review:
      - ICD-O-3 Manual, or
      - Solid Tumor Rules, or
      - Hematopoietic & Lymphoid Database
    - Use whichever appropriate for case and code accordingly.

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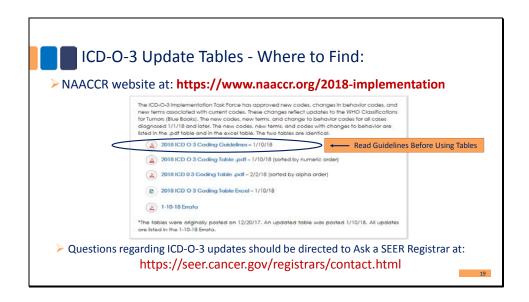
### **ICD-O-3 Updates**

### Reportability:

- · Cancer Registry Reportability rules based on behavior still apply
- With the exception of benign and borderline primary intracranial and CNS tumors, the addition of a /0 or /1 coded term to ICD-O-3 does not imply that case is now reportable

### Reminder:

- Registrars are to use ICD-O-3 and not ICD-O-3.1
  - Differences are minimal....
  - However, ICD-O-3.1 not approved by standard setters for use in USA or Canada





# Extent of Disease 2018 & Summary Stage 2018





### **EOD 2018**

CCR Collection Requirement: Required by CoC & Non - CoC

- New Updated Version of EOD Effective 1/1/2018+
- Number of schemas reduced or collapsed (118 total)
- Codes and Descriptions simplified where possible
- New schemas added based on AJCC 8<sup>th</sup> edition Chapters
- Some AJCC chapters divided in EOD for alignment with historical Summary Stage
- Regional and distant LNs now align with AJCC TNM 8<sup>th</sup> edition
- > EOD schemas apply to ALL primary sites and histologies



### **EOD 2018**

- ➤ 3 New Core Data Items:
  - EOD Primary Tumor
  - EOD Regional Nodes
  - EOD Mets
- EOD based on combined clinical and operative/pathologic assessment
- Priority order based on greatest definitive disease extension
- Assign highest code representing greatest Extension, LN involvement or Mets
  - Whether determination was clinical or pathologic
- Includes all information available within four months of diagnosis

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### **EOD Primary Tumor**

- · Classifies continuous growth within organ of origin (localized), OR
- Growth/invasion into neighboring tissues, structures or organs (direct extension)
- General things to look for (depending on schema):
  - Tumor Size
  - Single/multiple lesions
  - Location (adjacent organs/structures)
  - Level of invasion
  - Some schema use a combination of size and extension- code whichever is greater

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### **EOD Regional Nodes**

- Classifies involved Regional LNs at diagnosis
- General things to look for (depending on schema):
  - Number of regional nodes,
  - Size of lymph nodes or size of mets
  - Location of LNs
- Some Schema EOD codes based on clinical vs pathological assessment
  - Review code choices carefully



### **EOD Mets**

- Classifies the distant site(s) of metastatic involvement at diagnosis
- General things to look for (depending on schema):
  - Mets to single or multiple distant lymph nodes
  - Mets to Distant LNs & distant organs
- Determination of EOD Mets requires only a History & Physical Exam
  - · Imaging of distant organs is not required
  - May infer no distant metastases present based solely on PE documentation (i.e., no mention of/no concern for distant disease)
- Code 00 (negative) unless documented evidence of clinical or pathologic mets

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### EOD 2018 - Coding Example

### Case Scenario

- CC: Rectal bleeding abdominal pain
- CT scan: Mass ascending colon w/associated stricture and bowel obstruction; adjacent LAD suspicious for nodal mets. Four Hypodense Rt lobe liver lesions c/w liver mets.

### Hemicolectomy:

- 4cm PD Adenocarcinoma with extension through M.P. into pericolic fat.
- 2/15 lymph nodes positive for mets.

### EOD Primary Tumor = 400

Based on path extension into pericolic fat

### **EOD Regional Lymph Nodes = 300**

Based on pathologic evidence 2/15 LNs pos(+)
 Note 2: For Colon and Rectum ONLY, any
 unnamed nodes removed with a colon or rectal
 resection are presumed to be regional pericolic or
 perirectal lymph nodes and are included in EOD
 Regional Nodes code 300

### EOD Mets = 20

- Based on clinical evidence of liver mets
- Number of liver lesions not a factor; counts as mets to single organ/site

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# EXTENT OF DISEASE (EOD) 2018 GENERAL CODING INSTRUCTIONS MARCH 2018 Should with own degrand insury 3, 135 and showed Filling with own degrand insury 3, 135 and showed Data during, Angular or transmission from 1, 135 and 1, 135

### **EOD Coding Instructions**

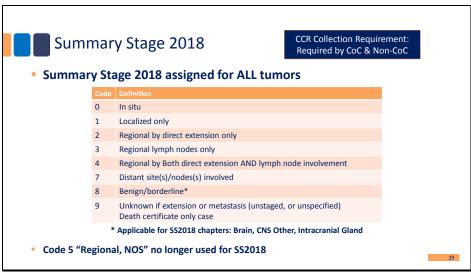
- Online Only
- EOD General Instructions
  - 32 pages
  - PDF format available for download

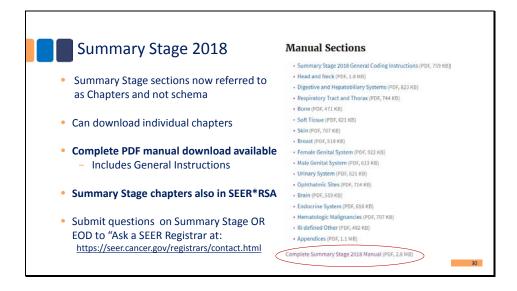
### REVIEW:

- Definitions of Terms
- Ambiguous terms guidelines
- Terms indicating involvement
- How to code special circumstancesneoadjuvant Rx, Gross surgical findings, etc.
- · Specific coding rules for each data item
- NO SCHEMA INCLUDED

https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/staging/index.htm









### **EOD & Summary Stage 2018 Education**

### **SEER\*Educate Practical application tests**

- EOD and Summary Stage 2018 (Open for CEs as of 1/1/2018) Adrenal Cortical Carcinoma

- Appendix Carcinoma Bone Breast 01-05

- Breast 06-10 Cervix Uteri
- Colon and Rectum 01-05 Colon and Rectum 06-10
- Conjunctival Carcinoma
- Conjunctival Melanoma Corpus Uteri Carcinoma and Carcinosarcoma
- ous Cell Carcinoma of the Head and Neck
- Distal Bile Duct
- Esophagus and EG Junction Exocrine Pancreas
- Evelid Carcinoma

- Currently 59 sites available
- Minimum 5 cases each site
- NCRA CEs available
  - Category A eligible

https://educate.fredhutch.org/ LandingPage.aspx



### **SEER and CoC updates**

**SEER - Solid Tumor Rules** 

SEER - Hematopoietic and lymphoid neoplasm Manual/Database

CoC - STORE manual



### 2018 Solid Tumor Rules

- Comprehensive revision of 2007 site-specific MP/H Rules
- Text Only No flow chart or matrix
- · Greatly expanded histology tables
- "M-rules" & "H-rules" together in site-specific chapters including terms and definitions
- Incorporates WHO grade tables for benign and malignant brain tumors
- General Notes for All Modules
- New table for determining primary site in Head & Neck primaries
- · Navigation links to Tables within document

### 2018 Solid Tumor Rules

- > Eight site groups have been revised for 2018
- General Instructions apply ONLY to the revised sites listed below
  - Head & Neck
  - Colon (includes rectosigmoid and rectum for cases diagnosed 1/1/2018 forward)
  - Lung
  - Breast
  - Kidney
  - Urinary Sites
  - Non-malignant CNS
  - Malignant CNS and Peripheral Nerves

**Consolidated PDF** 

Available Soon

### 2018 Solid Tumor Rules

- Download the Solid Tumor Modules
  - General Instructions updated 8/2/2018
  - Head & Neck released 8/30/2018
  - Colon –updated 8/8/2018
  - Lung updated 10/12/2018
  - Breast updated 8/20/2018
  - Kidney released 7/19/2018
  - Urinary Sites (renal pelvis, ureter, bladder)- updated 8/8/2018
  - Malignant CNS and Peripheral Nerves updated 10/12/2018
  - Non-Malignant CNS Tumors updated 10/12/2018
  - Other Sites use for cases diagnosed 1/1/2007-12/31/2018 updated 9/11/2018

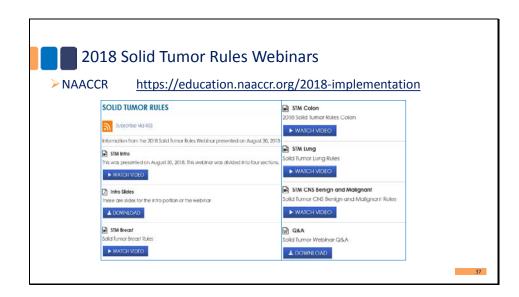
Hot off the Press:

A further update to Breast is coming shortly



### 2018 Solid Tumor Rules or MP/H

- > 2007 MP/H rules will still be used for cases DX 1/1/2007 to 12/31/2018 for the following site groups:
  - Cutaneous melanoma
    - More time needed to incorporate 2018 WHO 4<sup>th</sup> Edition Tumor of Skin
  - Other sites
    - Primary site exceptions:
      - Rectosigmoid & rectum included in 2018 Colon rules.
      - Peripheral nerves included in 2018 Malignant Brain rules.
  - 2019 revised rules will include GYN, Soft tissue, Thyroid and other site-specific solid tumors.





- Manual/Database updated with latest edition of WHO classification of tumors for Hematopoietic and Lymphoid Neoplasms.
- Includes updates to primary sites based on clarification from AJCC 8<sup>th</sup> edition.
- Will continue to be applicable for cases diagnosed 2010 and forward.

Hematopoietic and Lymphoid Neoplasm-Education

**NEW SEER\*Educate Exercises Available** 

- Hematopoietic and Lymphoid Neoplasms
  - 30 practice cases available in sets of 5
  - 2.25 Category A CE credits awarded by NCRA for each set of 5 completed

- Heme 2018 Cases (New Material)
+ Heme 2018 Series 1
+ Heme 2018 Series 2
+ Heme 2018 Series 3
+ Heme 2018 Series 4
+ Heme 2018 Series 5
+ Heme 2018 Series 5

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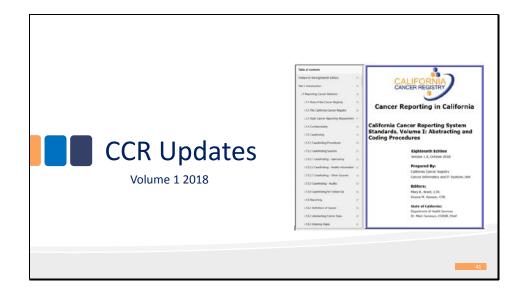


- Standards for Oncology Data Entry (STORE)
  - Replaces Facility Oncology Registry Data (FORDS)
  - Required use by ACoS/CoC accredited programs for data collection 2018+



- Non-CoC facilities which voluntarily collect data items outlined in STORE should also use as reference
  - In particular if data item or coding clarification not in CCR Volume 1
- Online PDF available at:
  - https://www.facs.org/~/media/files/quality%20programs/ cancer/ncdb/store manual 2018.ashx

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Cancer Reporting in California: Abstracting and Coding Procedures for Hospitals: California Cancer Reporting System Standards, Volume 1 – 2018

Searchable PDF

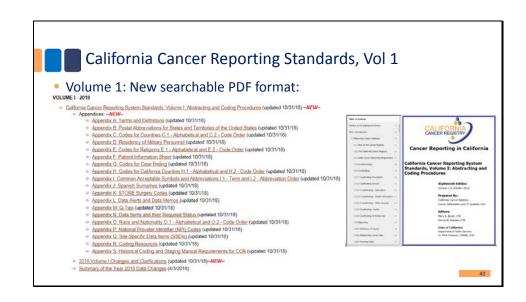


**Published October 2018** 

• NOTICE:

SEER Coding and Program Staging Manual 2018 is still a DRAFT

- Once Final SEER manual received and reviewed, appropriate updates/clarifications per CCR requirements will be incorporated into Volume 1
- Revised/updated Volume 1 will be published





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